### **Department of Geography**

#### **Mode of Teaching**

The Department of Geography is dedicated to utilizing innovative teaching methods that not only convey knowledge but also promote critical thinking, discussion, and community engagement among students. By integrating diverse instructional strategies—such as interactive lectures, technology-driven tools, collaborative learning, and experiential methods like field studies and case analyses—we aim to enhance students' comprehension of geographic concepts and processes. Our teaching approach emphasizes the development of students as informed, analytical thinkers who can navigate the complexities of spatial relationships, environmental issues, and cultural dynamics. We strive to cultivate an academic environment where students actively engage in their learning, preparing them to address real-world geographic challenges. Geography is a vibrant field that intertwines theoretical perspectives with practical application. As educators, our responsibility extends beyond merely imparting knowledge; we also encourage students to critically analyze geographic systems, theories, and policies. To achieve this, we employ a variety of teaching methods to ensure an engaging and comprehensive learning experience

#### 1. Lecture Method

In this method students observe geographical features and phenomena using tools like Globe, Models & charts. Students develops geographical skills, such as working with maps and Globe and observing nature.



# 2. Technology-Based Learning

Incorporating technology has become an essential part of my teaching. I use online platforms for sharing reading materials, quizzes, and discussions. Additionally, multimedia resources, such as documentaries and news clips, help students visualize Geographical features and connect them with real-world situations. This involves the use of digital tools such as videos, podcasts, online discussion earning platforms (e.g., Moodle) to teach political concepts and engage students in virtual activities. It Increases access to diverse learning resources; can be interactive and engaging.





### 2. Discussion-Based Learning

Geography thrives on debate and discussion. Start with open- ended questions to stimulate discussion. Encourage students to share their thoughts throughout the lecture. Students participate and express their ideas. Over all discussion based learning cultivates a deeper understanding of geographic concepts and prepares students to address real- world challenges effectively

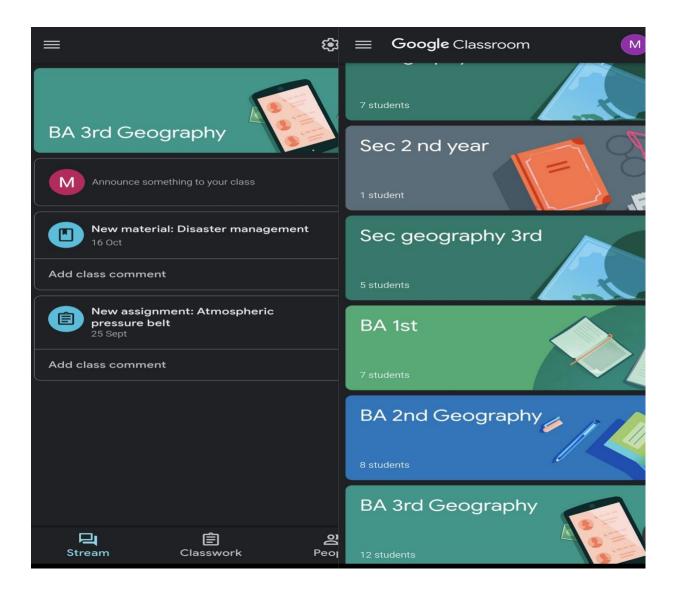
## 3 Field Trip and Outdoor Learning

Department organize trip to local site of geographic interest, allowing students to observe and analyze their surrounding firsthand



# 5. Flipped Classroom

The flipped classroom model allows students to take ownership of their learning by engaging with materials outside of class. In class, the focus is on deeper exploration of these materials through discussions and group work. This method has proven effective in teaching, particularly for advanced students, as it encourages them to engage with content independently while allowing for collaborative problem-solving during class time. Students study geographical concepts and materials (videos, readings) at home and use classroom time for discussions, problem-solving, or activities related to those concepts. Promotes active learning and allows for more interactive classroom time; students engage with material at their own pace.



### 6. Debates and Group Projects

Debates offer students a platform to express and defend their views on geographical issues, enhancing critical thinking and persuasive communication skills. Conversely, group projects promote collaboration and independent research, enabling students to delve into geographical topics in depth, such as urban planning or environmental sustainability.

#### 9. Remedial Teaching for Slow Learners

Every student has a different pace of Learning it is essential to address the needs of slow learners. By simplifying content, providing one-on-one guidance, and offering extra resources, it is ensured that all students achieve a comprehensive understanding of the subject.

